



Quick Reference Guide: Desktop Screen Readers Keyboard Commands for Forms

Recommended Browsers:

- JAWS + Chrome, Edge, Firefox, or Internet Explorer
- NVDA + Firefox, Chrome, or Edge
- Narrator + Edge
- VoiceOver + Safari

Notes:

- Insert is the default NVDA modifier key, but Caps Lock can be set as a duplicate modifier key (so that it can be used in place of Insert).
- The Narrator key, Caps Lock (or Insert can be used in its place), can be locked so it doesn't need to be pressed with every command by pressing Caps Lock + Z (or Insert + Z) (only when not in Scan Mode).
- VO is an abbreviation for VoiceOver keys Control + Option. The VO keys can be locked so that they don't need to be pressed with each VoiceOver command by pressing VO + ; (Semicolon).

Screen Reader Keyboard Commands in Common for Forms	
Task	Command
Navigate through focusable items	Tab (or Shift + Tab to go backward)
Activate a button	Enter or Space Bar
Select a checkbox	Tab to the checkbox, then press Space Bar
Select a radio button	Tab to the group of radio buttons, use the Arrow Keys to choose one of them, then press Space Bar
Select an item in a <input type="text" value="select"/>	Tab to the <input type="text" value="select"/> field, press Alt/Option + Down Arrow to open the list, use Down/Up Arrow to select item, then press Enter

Screen Reader Keyboard Commands for Forms				
Task	JAWS	NVDA	Narrator	VoiceOver
Toggle modes	<i>Forms Mode: (On) (Automatic when in form element), (Off) Numpad Plus</i>	<i>To Browse Mode or Focus Mode*: Insert + Space Bar</i>	<i>Scan Mode: Caps Lock + Space Bar</i>	<i>Not Available</i>
Navigate to a form	In Document Mode, press F	In Browse Mode, press F	In Scan Mode, press F	VO + Command + J
Navigate to next form element	F (or Shift + F to go backward)	F (or Shift + F to go backward)	F (or Shift + F to go backward)	VO + Command + J (or Shift + VO + Command + J to go backward)
List all form elements	Insert + F5	Insert + F7, then Alt + F	Caps Lock + [F5 or F6], then Tab (twice) to the Scoping drop-down list and select Form Fields	VO + U (to open the Rotor), then Right/Left Arrow until reaching Form Controls list

* "Focus mode" allows interaction with forms and controls.